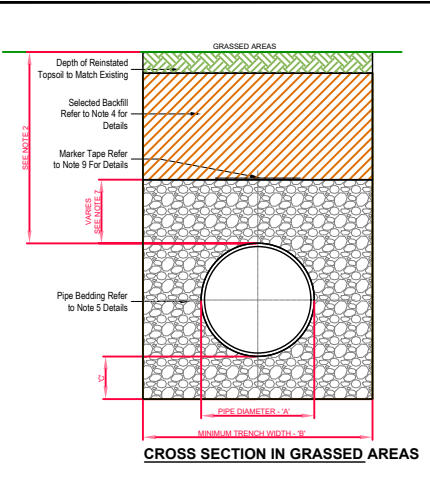
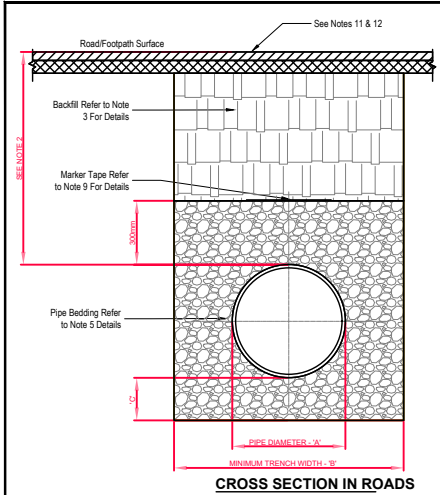
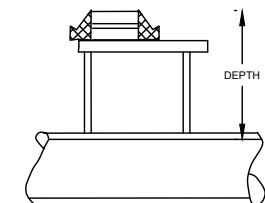




- ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES (mm) UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- THE MINIMUM DEPTH OF COVER FROM THE FINISHED SURFACE TO THE CROWN OF GRAVITY PIPES **WITHOUT PROTECTION** SHOULD BE AS FOLLOWS:
 - GARDENS AND PATHWAYS WITHOUT ANY POSSIBILITY OF VEHICULAR ACCESS - DEPTH NOT LESS THAN 0.5 M. (THIS WOULD NORMALLY RELATE TO DRAINS IN PRIVATE PROPERTY. SHALLOW PIPES OF THIS NATURE ARE UNDERSIRABLE AND SHOULD BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CURRENT BUILDING REGULATIONS).
 - DRIVEWAYS, PARKING AREAS AND YARDS WITH HEIGHT RESTRICTIONS TO PREVENT ENTRY BY VEHICLES WITH A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT IN EXCESS OF 7.5 TONNES - DEPTH NOT LESS THAN 0.75 M.
 - DRIVEWAYS, PARKING AREAS AND NARROW STREETS WITHOUT FOOTWAYS (E.G. MEWS DEVELOPMENTS) WITH LIMITED ACCESS FOR VEHICLES WITH A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT IN EXCESS OF 7.5 TONNES - DEPTH NOT LESS THAN 0.9 M.
 - DEPTHS OF SEWERS IN GATED ESTATES SHALL BE SIMILAR TO THAT OUTLINED ABOVE.
 - AGRICULTURAL LAND AND PUBLIC OPEN SPACE - DEPTH NOT LESS THAN 0.9 M.
 - OTHER HIGHWAYS AND PARKING AREAS WITH UNRESTRICTED ACCESS TO VEHICLES WITH A GROSS VEHICLE WEIGHT IN EXCESS OF 7.5 TONNES - DEPTH NOT LESS THAN 1.2m.
- CLAUSE 804 / BS 808 MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NATIONAL ROADS AUTHORITY SPECIFICATION FOR ROAD WORKS IS TO BE USED AS BACKFILL MATERIAL WHERE THE SEWER MAIN IS LOCATED IN ROADS, FOOTPATHS OR WHEN THE NEAREST PART OF THE TRENCH IS WITHIN 1m OF THE PAVED EDGE OF THE ROADWAY. CLAUSE 804 / BS 808 IS TO BE COMPACTED AS PER CLAUSE 805 OF THE NATIONAL ROADS AUTHORITY SPECIFICATION FOR ROAD WORKS. CLAUSE 808 IS TO BE USED WITHIN 500mm OF CEMENT BOUND MATERIALS, CONCRETE PAVEMENTS, CONCRETE STRUCTURES OR CONCRETE PRODUCTS. OTHERWISE CLAUSE 804 MAY BE USED. ALTERNATIVE BACKFILL MATERIAL TO THAT DESCRIBED ABOVE CLAUSE 804 OR CLAUSE 808 OF THE PIPE TRENCH WILL ONLY BE ALLOWED BY IRISH WATER WHERE THE ROADS AUTHORITY IN WHOSE FUNCTIONAL AREA THE DEVELOPMENT IS LOCATED, PROVIDES **WRITTEN APPROVAL** TO THE DEVELOPER TO THE USE SUCH ALTERNATIVE MATERIAL.
- SELECTED EXCAVATED MATERIAL MAY BE USED IN GREEN-FIELD AREAS ABOVE GRANULAR PIPE SURROUND MATERIAL. SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY IRISH WATER.
- PIPE BEDDING SHALL COMPLY WITH WS 4002 AND ION 408-01. GRANULAR MATERIAL SHALL BE 14mm TO 5mm GRADED AGGREGATE OR 10mm SINGLE SIZED AGGREGATE IS EN 1242. CONCRETE BED, HAUNCH & SURROUND, WHERE REQUIRED, SHALL BE TO STD WWS-08.
- IN SOFT GROUND CONDITIONS (CBR < 5) THE MATERIAL SHOULD BE EXCAVATED AND DISPOSED OF IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WASTE MANAGEMENT ACT AND CLAUSE 804 / BS 808 MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NATIONAL ROADS AUTHORITY SPECIFICATION FOR ROAD WORKS SHALL REPLACE THE EXCAVATED MATERIAL, WRAPPED IN GEO-TEXTILE WRAPPING. ALTERNATIVELY, SPECIAL PIPE SUPPORT ARRANGEMENTS, INCLUDING PLUNG ETC. MAY BE REQUIRED WHERE THE DEPTH OF SOFT MATERIAL IS EXCESSIVE. SUCH ARRANGEMENTS SHALL BE SUBJECT TO ASSESSMENT BY IRISH WATER BEFORE ADVANCING WITH THE WORK.
- IN GREEN-FIELD AREAS, TYPE B BACKFILL (SELECTED EXCAVATED MATERIAL) WILL BE ALLOWED ABOVE THE SIDE HAUNCH GRANULAR MATERIAL IN THE CASE OF RIGID PIPES. A GRANULAR SURROUND OF A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 150mm ABOVE THE CROWN OF THE PIPE IS REQUIRED FOR FLEXIBLE PIPES. TYPE B MATERIAL MAY BE USED AS BACKFILL ABOVE THIS. ALL RISING MAINS IN GREEN-FIELD AREAS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM COVER OF 300mm OF GRANULAR MATERIAL ABOVE THE EXTERNAL CROWN OF THE PIPE.
- PIPES SHALL NOT BE SUPPORTED ON STONES, ROCKS OR ANY HARD OBJECTS AT ANY POINT ALONG THE TRENCH. ROCK SHALL BE EXCAVATED TO A DEPTH OF 150mm BELOW THE ACTUAL DEPTH OF THE TRENCH WITH THE VOID FILLED WITH CLAUSE 804 / BS 808 MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NATIONAL ROADS AUTHORITY SPECIFICATION FOR ROAD WORKS. THE GRANULAR MATERIAL SHALL BE LAID ABOVE THIS VOID BACKFILL MATERIAL.
- NON-DEGRADABLE MARKER TAPE SHOULD BE INSTALLED AT TOP OF PIPE BEDDING LAYER. IN THE CASE OF NON METAL PIPE MATERIAL, THE MARKER TAPE SHOULD INCORPORATE A TRACE WIRE WHICH IS LINKED TO FITTINGS AND TERMINATED AT THE WASTE WATER PUMPING STATION AND THE DISCHARGE MANHOLE.
- TRENCH WIDTHS FOR PIPE SIZES 400mm MAY BE <500mm, SUBJECT TO CONSIDERATION BEING GIVEN TO THE TRENCH DEPTH, HEALTH & SAFETY & CONSTRUCTION ACCESS REQUIREMENTS.
- NEW ROAD CONSTRUCTION & SURFACE FINISH TO BE TO ROAD AUTHORITY REQUIREMENTS.
- EXISTING ROAD REINSTATEMENT TO COMPLY WITH CURRENT VERSION OF 'GUIDELINES FOR MANAGING OPENINGS IN PUBLIC ROADS' BY THE DEPT. OF TRANSPORT.

TRENCH BACKFILL AND BEDDING

PIPE DIAMETER 'A' (mm)	TRENCH WIDTH 'B' (mm)	DEPTH OF BEDDING 'C' (mm)
≤ 80 Rising Main	SEE NOTE 10	100
100	500	100
150	600	100
200	600	100
250	750	100
300	750	100
350	750	100
400	900	100
450	900	100



NOTES:
DEPTH IN THIS MANHOLE SCHEDULE IS DEFINED AS DEPTH FROM MANHOLE COVER TO THE HIGHEST PIPE SOFFIT IN THE MANHOLE.

DEPTH	MANHOLE TYPE
0 → 1	BLOCK / INSITU / INSPECTION CHAMBER
1 → 3	PRECAST

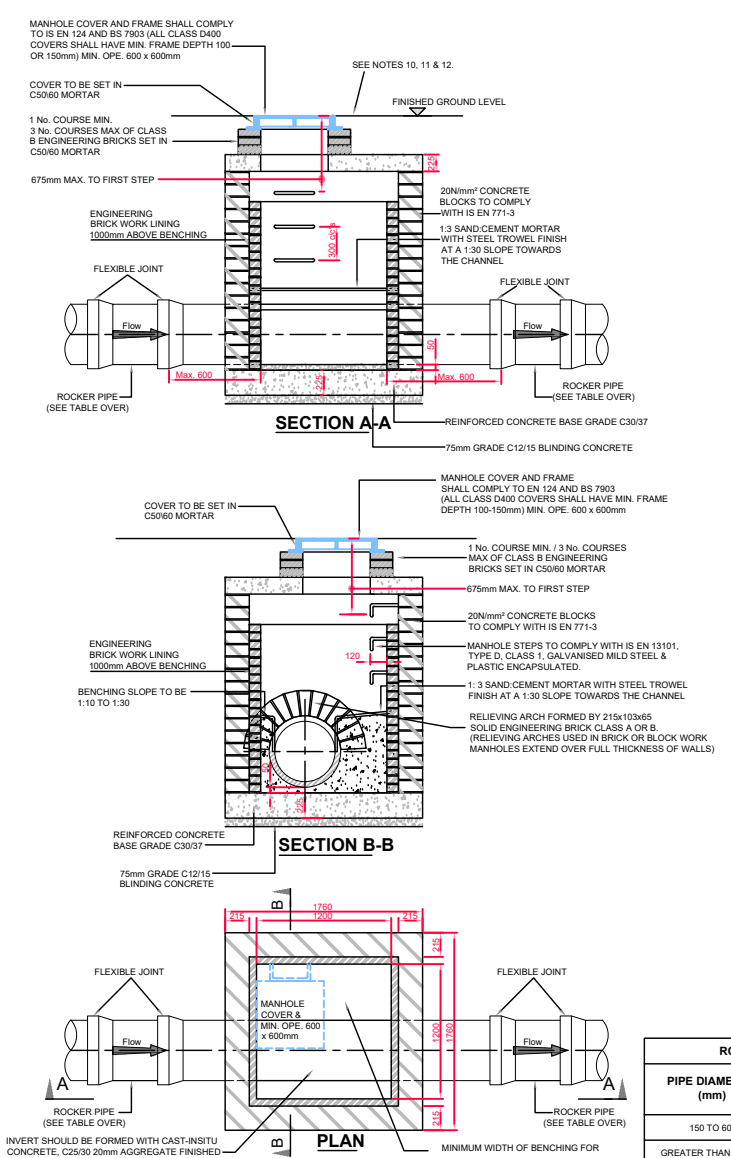
NOTES:
INSPECTION CHAMBER TO BE IN COMPLIANCE WITH BUILDING REGULATIONS TECHNICAL GUIDANCE DOCUMENT H AND AGREED WITH DFCE

NOTES - COVER:
As per Irish Water Waste Water Code of Practice -Section 3.9 Depth of Cover

Gravity Sewers and Rising Mains shall be designed in accordance with the requirements of BS 9295. As a general guide the, minimum depth of cover from the finished surface to the crown of pipework **without protection** should be as follows:

- 3.9.1 Areas without any possibility of vehicular access - depth not less than 0.5 m;
- 3.9.2 Driveways, parking areas and yards with height restrictions to prevent entry by vehicles with a gross vehicle weight in excess of 7.5 tonnes - depth not less than 0.75 m;
- 3.9.3 Driveways, parking areas and narrow streets without footways (e.g. mews developments) with access for vehicles with a gross vehicle weight in excess of 7.5 tonnes - depth not less than 0.9 m;
- 3.9.4 Depths of pipes in gated estates shall be as outlined above points 3.9.1-3.9.3;
- 3.9.5 Agricultural land and public open space - depth not less than 0.9 m;
- 3.9.6 Other roadways, highways and parking areas with unrestricted access to vehicles with a gross vehicle weight in excess of 7.5 tonnes - depth not less than 1.2 m.

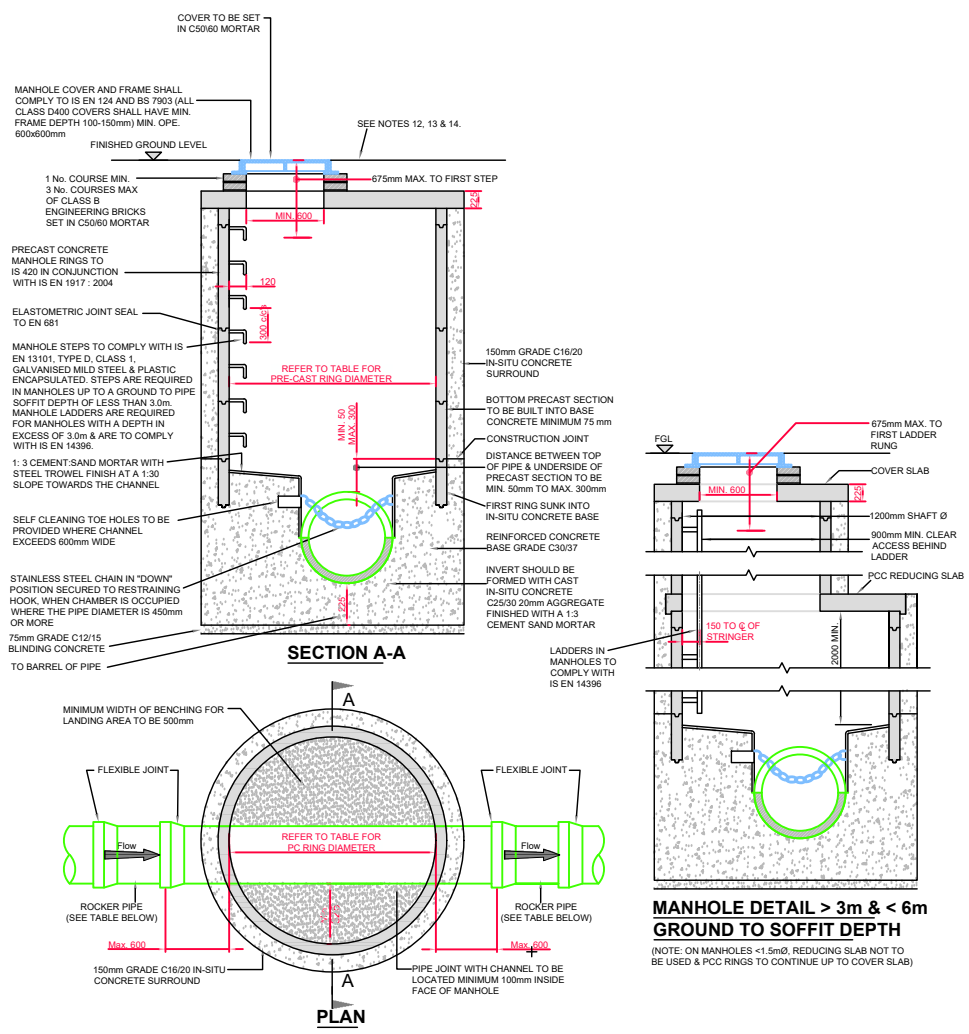
The depth of cover to pipework can be reduced by the installation of concrete beds and surrounds. This is discussed in greater detail below. The depth of cover is also dependent on whether the pipework installation is a rigid or a flexible construction.



BLOCKWORK MANHOLE (< 450mm DIA.)

ROCKER PIPE LENGTH	
PIPE DIAMETER (mm)	ROCKER PIPE LENGTH (mm)
150 TO 600	600
GREATER THAN 600 TO 750	1000
GREATER THAN 750	1250

CONCRETE BED, HAUNCH & SURROUND TO WASTEWATER PIPES



MINIMUM MANHOLE DIAMETERS	
DIAMETER OF LARGEST PIPE IN MANHOLE (mm)	INTERNAL DIAMETER OF MANHOLE (mm)
LESS THAN 375	1200
375 TO 450	1350
500 TO 750	1500

ROCKER PIPE LENGTH	
PIPE DIAMETER (mm)	ROCKER PIPE LENGTH (mm)
150 TO 600	600
GREATER THAN 600 TO 750	1000
GREATER THAN 750	1250

PRE-CAST CONCRETE MANHOLE

- General Notes:**
- NOTES:**
- ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES (mm) UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
 - SOLID BLOCKWORK TO BE OF HIGH STRENGTH (20N/mm²) TO IS EN 771.
 - MAXIMUM DEPTH OF BLOCK WORK MANHOLE IS 1.20m (THE USE OF BLOCK WORK IN DEEPER MANHOLES WILL BE CONSIDERED BUT SUCH USE WILL REQUIRE DETAILED STRUCTURAL DESIGN AND BE SUBJECT TO IRISH WATER REVIEW).
 - WALLS TO BE FLUSH POINTED AND NOT PLASTERED INTERNALLY. INTERNAL LINING OF ENGINEERING BRICK TO IS EN 771-1 TO A HEIGHT OF 1m ABOVE BENCHING. ENGINEERING BRICK TO BE BONDED TO BLOCKWORK USING ENGLISH GARDEN WALL BOND.
 - STRUCTURAL DESIGN AND REINFORCEMENT DETAILS FOR ROOF AND BASE SLABS TO BE PROVIDED BY THE DEVELOPER AND SUBMITTED TO IRISH WATER FOR REVIEW. MANHOLE ROOFS SHALL CONSIST OF A REINFORCED CONCRETE SLAB OF IN-SITU CONCRETE, C30/37, WITH A MINIMUM THICKNESS OF 225mm DESIGNED TO CARRY ALL LIVE AND DEAD LOADS. ALTERNATIVELY, APPROVED PRE-CAST CONCRETE ROOF SLABS MAY BE USED SUBJECT TO IRISH WATER REVIEW AND COMPLIANCE WITH BS 5911 PART 4: 2002.
 - COVERS AND FRAMES SHALL BE SUITABLE FOR ROAD AND TRAFFIC CONDITIONS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY IRISH WATER.
 - 200mm ALL AROUND, 100mm DEEP CONCRETE PLINTH AROUND COVERS IN GREEN AREAS.
 - ALL CHAMBERS TO BE CHECKED FOR UPLIFT BY THE DEVELOPER BASED ON GROUND CONDITIONS WITHIN THE SITE. SHOULD ANTI FLOATATION MEASURES BE REQUIRED THEY SHALL BE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY IRISH WATER.
 - ALL CONCRETE TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH IS EN 206 : 2013.
 - ANY SPECIAL ROAD REINSTATEMENT AROUND COVER & FRAME SHALL BE TO ROAD AUTHORITY'S REQUIREMENTS.
 - NEW ROAD CONSTRUCTION & SURFACE FINISH TO BE TO ROAD AUTHORITY REQUIREMENTS.
 - EXISTING ROAD REINSTATEMENT TO COMPLY WITH CURRENT VERSION OF 'GUIDELINES FOR MANAGING OPENINGS IN PUBLIC ROADS' BY THE DEPT. OF TRANSPORT, TOURISM & SPORT, OR TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE IRELAND REQUIREMENTS.
 - PRE-CAST MANHOLES UNITS: COMPLYING WITH REQUIREMENTS OF IS EN 1917 AND BS 5911-PART 3.
 - THICKER MANHOLE BASES REQUIRED FOR SEWERS IN EXCESS OF 3m DEEP WHERE THE SIZE IS GREATER THAN THE STANDARD MINIMUM SIZE.
 - APPROVED PRE-CAST CONCRETE BASES MAY BE USED INCORPORATING CHANNELS, BENCHING ETC. SUBJECT TO IRISH WATER REVIEW AND COMPLIANCE WITH BS 5911-PART 4: 2002.
 - MANHOLES GREATER THAN 3m IN DEPTH WILL REQUIRE A DETAILED STRUCTURAL DESIGN AND BE SUBJECT TO IRISH WATER REVIEW.
 - MANHOLE ROOFS SHALL CONSIST OF A RE-INFORCED CONCRETE SLAB OF IN-SITU CONCRETE, C30/37, WITH A MINIMUM THICKNESS OF 225mm DESIGNED TO CARRY ALL LIVE AND DEAD LOADS. ALTERNATIVELY, APPROVED PRE-CAST CONCRETE ROOF SLABS MAY BE USED SUBJECT TO IRISH WATER REVIEW AND COMPLIANCE WITH BS 5911 PART 4: 2002.
 - COVERS AND FRAMES SHALL BE SUITABLE FOR ROAD AND TRAFFIC CONDITIONS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY IRISH WATER.
 - NEW ROAD CONSTRUCTION & SURFACE FINISH TO BE TO ROAD AUTHORITY REQUIREMENTS.
 - IF DEPTH FROM GROUND TO PIPE SOFFIT IS GREATER THAN 6m DEEP, A SITE SPECIFIC ENGINEERED SOLUTION FOR ACCESS SHALL BE PROVIDED.
 - PROPRIETARY WATERTIGHT PCC MANHOLE RING SYSTEMS WITH A WALL THICKNESS > 125mm, & A WATER-TIGHT JOINT SEALING SYSTEM, MAY BE USED WITHOUT CONCRETE SURROUND, SUBJECT TO THE GROUND WATER LEVEL AT THE MANHOLE BEING LOW, & SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY IRISH WATER.

NOTES ABOVE ARE FOR INFORMATION ONLY. WHERE CONFLICTS WITH USICE 'EIREANN LATEST' WATER INFRASTRUCTURE DETAILS, CONNECTION AND DEVELOPER SERVICES, 'USICE EIREANN SPECIFICATIONS TAKE PRECEDENCE'

B02	Tender	LMcG	AA	19/08/2026
B01	Pre-Tender	LMcG	AA	05/02/2026
Rev:	Description:	By:	App:	Date:

Status: **TENDER**

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Client:	Queen of Angels Primary School		
Project:	Additional Accommodation Queen of Angels Primary School Sandyford, Dublin 16		
Drawing:	Foulwater Details (Sheet 02)		
Scale At A3:	NTS	Date:	AUG 2026
Job No:	D2104	Status Code:	X
Drawing Number:	D2104DR0004-02		Revision:
			B02